

24) Definem o Capitalismo, exceto:

- a) Estabelecimento do domínio total ou parcial de todos os meios de produção, independentemente do segmento, tais como fazendas, indústrias, comércio, serviços desenvolvidos pela iniciativa privada;
- b) O controle do comércio é desempenhado pela livre concorrência e a competição;
- c) Altos investimentos designados ao desenvolvimento dos setores produtivos provenientes de capitais privados;
- d) O direcionamento dos investimentos é provenientes de órgãos estatais.

25) Marque a opção que define o que é **Autocracia**:

- a) É um governo baseado nas convicções de uma só pessoa;
- b) É um termo que designa um Estado governado por ladrões;
- c) É a supressão de todas as formas de dominação e opressão vigentes na sociedade moderna, dando lugar a uma comunidade mais fraterna e igualitária, fruto de um esforço individual a partir de um árduo trabalho de conscientização;
- d) É o governo concentrado apenas em um governante.

26) A teoria da relatividade foi uma revolução para o século XX, pois ela provocou inúmeras transformações em conceitos básicos como também proporcionou que fatos importantes, ainda não explicáveis, pudessem ser explicados. Quem foi seu precursor?

- a) Galileu Galilei;
- b) Albert Einstein;
- c) Nicolau Copérnico;
- d) Sigmund Freud.

27) Sobre a bandeira de Minas Gerais marque a alternativa **incorreta**:



- a) A expressão "Libertas quae sera tamen" significa em latim "Liberdade antes que tardia". É uma expressão tirada de um verso de Virgílio, grande poeta romana da antiguidade;
- b) A bandeira do estado de Minas Gerais foi instituída no dia 8 de janeiro de 1963;
- c) Ela é baseada na bandeira que seria adotada após a Inconfidência Mineira e a Independência do Brasil;
- d) O triângulo simboliza a cadeia de inúmeras montanhas que estão localizadas no Estado.

28) A Estrada Real era o caminho usado para transportar o ouro e demais carregamentos da cidade mineira até o porto e, ao longo do caminho, foram sendo fundadas vilas e diversos pontos de parada para os tropeiros, bandeirantes, mineradores e outros viajantes que faziam o percurso. A Estrada Real cortam os Estados, exceto:

- a) Minas Gerais;
- b) São Paulo;
- c) Rio de Janeiro;
- d) Espírito Santo.

29) Compete ao Prefeito Municipal:

- a) Dispor sobre normas de tributação municipal e estabelecer critérios gerais para a fixação dos preços de seus serviços e atividades, assim como das tarifas dos serviços concedidos;
- b) Conceder isenção de impostos em caráter geral;
- c) Orçar a receita e fixar a despesa do Município, observado, quando couber, o critério fixado na Constituição, na parte referente ao Orçamento;
- d) Representar o Município em Juízo ou fora dele.

30) São índices que medem a inflação, exceto:

- a) IPCA;
 - b) IGP-M;
 - c) INPC;
 - d) IDH.
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Read the text below and answer questions 31 to 37 accordingly

Half of Brazil's export firms battle against Chinese peers for business and 67% of them lost market share in international competition with the Asian powerhouse, according to a CNI-conducted survey.

Domestically, just under one third of Brazilian firms face direct competition from Chinese rivals, but about 45% of those companies have seen their market share in Brazil slip, said CNI economist Flavio Castelo Branco.

China became Brazil's number one trading partner two years ago, and the two economies have surged ahead of global growth averages. The countries are both members of the BRICS bloc of large emerging economies that also includes Russia and India as well as newest member South Africa.

China's impact is such that one in five Brazilian companies today import raw materials from China, twice the number of those in 2006, according to CNI.

"This reveals a strong penetration of Chinese products into the Brazilian production chain", Castelo Branco said. Brazilian industry is suffering from the appreciation of the Real against the dollar, which Castelo Branco said has led to a loss of competitiveness.

"The valuation process of the Brazilian Real makes imported products cheaper" he said, adding that Chinese goods are benefiting from lower wage costs and grander scales of production.

The hardest-hit industries are electronics, textiles, footwear and machinery and equipment.

Brazil's imports from China surged 60% cent in 2010, amounting to 25.5 billion US dollars, but it maintained a surplus thanks to a 46% rise in exports to 30.7 billion.

About 10% of Brazil's major manufacturers have now opened or are building factories in China. "If that continues it will have an impact on Brazil's industrial structure", underlines CNI.

TEXT COMPREHENSION

31) According to the text, all the statements below, concerning the international market are false, **except**:

- a) Chinese products have not been able to seriously beat Brazilian products in the international market;
 - b) The majority of Brazilian exporters keep increasing their share in the international market;
 - c) A minimum portion of Brazilian exporters face serious competition against Chinese products;
 - d) China poses as a powerful competitor for the Brazilian exportation companies presently.
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32) All the statements below concerning the competition for the domestic Brazilian market are true, **except**:

- a) Chinese products have not been able to expressively impact the Brazilian market;
 - b) The Chinese products have proven to be serious competitors in the Brazilian market;
 - c) Little less than one third of Brazilian firms face direct competition from Chinese rivals;
 - d) It has been no easy task for the Brazilian industry to overcome Chinese competition in the Brazilian domestic market.
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33) "... and the two economies have surged ahead of global growth averages." The underlined word means:

- a) To retreat;
 - b) To shrink;
 - c) To increase strongly and suddenly;
 - d) To withdraw.
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34) "...China's impact is such that one in five Brazilian companies today import raw materials from China..." The underlined expression means:

- a) Recycled goods consumed by a manufacturer;
 - b) Unprocessed natural products used in manufacture;
 - c) Industrialized materials;
 - d) Finished products.
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35) "Brazilian industry is suffering from the appreciation of the Real against the dollar..." The underlined word can be replaced by:

- a) Decline;
- b) Drop;
- c) Growth;
- d) Devaluation.

36) According to Castelo Branco all the factors mentioned below have contributed to a loss of competitiveness before Chinese products, **except**:

- a) The valuation process of the Brazilian Real makes imported products more expensive;
- b) The valuation process of the Brazilian Real makes imported products cheaper;
- c) Chinese goods are benefiting from lower wage costs;
- d) Chinese goods are benefiting from grander scales of production.

37) According to the text the Brazilian Trade balance is presently:

- a) Facing a recession;
 - b) In surplus;
 - c) In deficit;
 - d) Facing much loss.
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GRAMMAR

38) All the sentences below are correct, **except**:

- a) To the men who worked so hard on the construction of the bridge, the news was profoundly disappointing.
- b) To help others can be very rewarding.
- c) Helping others can be very rewarding.
- d) To the men who worked so hard on the construction of the bridge, the news were profoundly disappointing.

39) All the sentences below are correct, **except**:

- a) If I were rich, I would buy a new car.
- b) I am to telephone him tomorrow at 5:00 p.m..
- c) Neither of the two candidates who had applied for the job to the factory were eligible.
- d) They were to meet us here; I wonder where they are.

40) All the sentences below are correct, **except**:

- a) They suggested staying at the hotel.
- b) He denied committing the crime.
- c) We decided going to Hawaii.
- d) She considered moving to New York.

