

## Língua Portuguesa

Leia o texto abaixo para responder ao que se pede.

“Kilimanjaro”

O monte Kilimanjaro é o mais alto da África. Situado no norte da Tanzânia (leste da África), atinge 5.895m. A base é coberta por uma densa e úmida floresta tropical, com árvores de grande porte. À medida que se ganha altitude, as árvores vão diminuindo de porte e número, e a vegetação se torna rasteira. Acima dos 3.000m, a pouca vegetação que ainda resta é substituída por líquens e pedras. E, acima de 4.000m, apenas rochas vulcânicas e gelo são encontrados. O pico está coberto por neves, denominadas “eternas”, e cercado por glaciares.

No entanto, existe uma previsão de que essas neves “eternas” estão destinadas a desaparecer nos próximos vinte anos, devido ao aquecimento global.

01. Sobre o Kilimanjaro, é lícito afirmar:

- I) suas neves são “eternas”.
  - II) a base do monte é coberta por neve.
  - III) é situado no leste da África.
- a) apenas I e II são corretas
  - b) apenas I e III são corretas
  - c) apenas II e III são corretas
  - d) I, II e III são corretas

02. Será (serão) responsável (responsáveis) pelo provável desaparecimento das neves “eternas” do Kilimanjaro:

- a) os glaciares.
- b) a vegetação rasteira.
- c) os líquens e pedras.
- d) o aquecimento global.

03. Este é um texto:

- a) publicitário
- b) científico
- c) descritivo
- d) epistolar

04. Os algarismos do texto são exemplos de numerais:

- a) cardinais.
- b) ordinais.
- c) multiplicativos.
- d) fracionários.

05. Em “A floresta tinha uma densidade diferente da vegetação da Serra do Mar”, o significado da palavra destacada é:

- a) umidade.
- b) força de coloração.
- c) concentração de árvores.
- d) biodiversidade.

06. Os adjetivos do texto têm a função de:

- a) detalhar os lugares descritos.
- b) dar a dimensão da grandeza do local.
- c) dar a dimensão da eternidade do local.
- d) dar ideia de movimento.

07. No texto existem vários substantivos, indique é que é predominante:

- a) simples.
- b) compostos.
- c) abstratos.
- d) próprios.

08. Em “A base é coberta por uma densa e úmida floresta tropical”, temos:

- a) 4 orações

b) 3 orações

c) 2 orações

d) 1 oração

09. Observe o texto, de Chico Buarque de Holanda:

“Se eu demorar um mês convém, as vezes, você sofrer Mas depois de um ano eu não vindo Ponha a roupa de domingo e pode me esquecer.”

Assinale a alternativa correta:

- a) a crase deve ser usada em “às vezes” e “Ponha a roupa de domingo (...)”;
- b) a crase deve ser usada apenas em “Ponha a roupa de domingo (...)”;
- c) a crase deve ser usada apenas em “as vezes”;
- d) a crase não deve ser usada em nenhuma hipótese.

10. Está na voz passiva a oração:

- a) A chuva inundou o rio.
- b) Ele se machucou ao tropeçar na escada.
- c) Ele e o irmão se odeiam.
- d) O decreto foi assinado pelo presidente.

11. São parônimo os pares de palavras:

- a) espiar (olhar) e expiar (morrer)
- b) manga (fruta) e manga (parte do vestuário)
- c) a priori e a posteriori (antes e após argumentação)
- d) grande e pequeno

12. Estão corretamente acentuadas todas as palavras de apenas uma alternativa. Aponte-a:

- a) debilóide – céus – feiúra – baiúca
- b) telefônico – óptico – hífen – Jacó
- c) hífens – plástico – cefaléia – apazígue
- d) idéia – plástico – bóia – ceus

13. Assinale a alternativa em que ocorre discurso indireto.

- a) Não tive filhos, não transmiti a ninguém o legado desta miséria que me assombra.
- b) Perguntou-lhe o que faria com tanto livro velho.
- c) Era então dia primeiro? Não podia acreditar nisso, meu filho.
- d) Quem seria capaz de cometer uma imprudência dessas, senão você?

14. Quanto ao plural dos substantivos compostos, está correto somente uma alternativa. Assinale-a.

- a) guardas-comidas, guardas-chuvas, guardas-roupas
- b) quintas-feiras, pães-de-ló, guardas-noturnos
- c) tico-ticos, pingues-pongues, tiras-duvidas
- d) tatus-bolas, recos-recos, piscas-piscas

15. Observe as alternativas abaixo e assinale aquela em que a pontuação encontra-se correta.

- a) Entregar-te-ei a receita que foi aviada, para que você a envie ao cliente.
- b) Os jogadores brasileiros, são admirados por torcedores de todo o mundo
- c) Ele não pode comunicar-se conosco, porque esqueceu o celular disse me esta tarde.
- d) O Assessor jurídico reteve as informações prejudicando o andamento dos negócios da empresa.

16. Indique a alternativa cujas palavras completam adequadamente o período:

“Os ..... saíram satisfeitos do teatro, pois o ..... superou as .....”

- a) expectadores – concerto – beneficente – espectativas
- b) expectadores – concerto – beneficente – expectativas
- c) expectadores – concerto – beneficente – expectativas
- d) espectadores – concerto – beneficente – expectativas

## Conhecimentos Específicos

17. "Your Majesty is the best King that this country could have."

A expressão grifada é um pronome:

- a) Reflexivo
- b) De tratamento
- c) Demonstrativo
- d) Possessivo

18. "They decide to paint the office by themselves."

The reflexive pronoun is:

- a) They
- b) To paint
- c) By
- d) Themselves

19. Choose the correct option:

- a) I have to do it by himself.
- b) I'll go home by lself.
- c) She is going to Europe by herself.
- d) Do you know why is he doing it by herself?

20. Quanto ao adjetivo comparativo na língua inglesa, assinale a alternativa correta:

- a) I don't know why you have to be as stubborn as your brother.
- b) You know that I think that you are more beautiful than my girlfriend.
- c) My sister is as taller as my father.
- d) Mary is the smartest girl that I know.

21. Choose the correct form of the phrase in the past:

"I buy my clothes at this store."

- a) I buy my clothes at this store yesterday.
- b) I bought my clothes at this store.
- c) I buyed my clothes at this store.
- d) I did buy my clothes at this store.

22. "He was in his room when the fire started."

The underline word is:

- a) A conjunction
- b) A preposition
- c) A noun
- d) An adverb

23. Choose the option that is in the immediate future:

- a) He is going to travel tomorrow.
- b) I'll buy this car for you.
- c) She will go home now.
- d) They won't visit you.

24. Assinale a alternativa correta quanto à forma interrogativa na língua inglesa:

- a) He is the writer that you were talking about?
- b) Didn't you visit Paul at the hospital?
- c) Does you think that I have to see a doctor?
- d) Are you thinking that am I crazy?

Read the text to answer the following questions:

The Rhine is a river that flows from Grisons in the eastern Swiss Alps to the North Sea coast in the Netherlands and is one of the longest and most important rivers in Europe, at about 1,233 km (766 mi), with an average discharge of more than 2,000 m<sup>3</sup>/s (71,000 cu ft/s).

The Rhine and the Danube formed most of the northern inland frontier of the Roman Empire and, since those days, the Rhine has been a vital and navigable waterway carrying trade and goods deep inland. It has also served as a defensive feature and has been the basis for regional and international borders. The many castles and

prehistoric fortifications along the Rhine testify to its importance as a waterway. River traffic could be stopped at these locations, usually for the purpose of collecting tolls, by the state that controlled that portion of the river.

25. De acordo com o texto:

- a) Embora extenso, o rio Reno é inavegável por ser muito raso;
- b) O rio estabelecia uma das fronteiras do Império Romano;
- c) As fortificações ao longo do rio foram destruídas pelas quedas d'água.
- d) O rio não banha os alpes suíços.

26. About the text can be deduced that:

- a) The Rhine is bigger than Danube;
- b) Nowadays, the river has no importance for navigation in Europe;
- c) The river was important to the Europe history;
- d) The Rhine is also called as Danube.

27. "River traffic could be stopped at these locations..."

A palavra grifada expressa:

- a) Uma possibilidade
- b) Uma condição
- c) Uma solução
- d) Um resultado

28. Assinale a alternativa em que a frase abaixo continuará apresentando o mesmo sentido:

"The Rhine is a river that flows from Grisons in the eastern Swiss Alps to the North Sea coast in the Netherlands and is one of the longest and most important rivers in Europe..."

- a) The Rhine is a river that flows from Grisons in the eastern Swiss Alps to the North Sea coast in the Netherlands and is the most important and the longest river in Europe.
- b) The Rhine, one of the longest and most important rivers in Europe, is a river that flows from Grisons in the eastern Swiss Alps to the North Sea coast in the Netherlands.
- c) The Rhine is a river that flows from Grisons in the eastern Swiss Alps to the North Sea coast in the Netherlands but isn't one of the longest and most important rivers in Europe.
- d) Flowing from Grisons to the eastern Swiss Alps in the North Sea coast in Netherlands, the Rhine is one of the longest and most important rivers in Europe.

29. The text can be classified as a:

- a) A poem
- b) A description
- c) A chronicle
- d) A dissertation

30. Assinale a alternativa em que o pronome reflexivo encontra-se destacado:

- a) They are working everyday.
- b) Paul is going to the party with us.
- c) I'll do the dishes by myself.
- d) He can't do it until Saturday.

31. Mark the option that is according to the English grammar:

- a) Where Mary will come to visit us?
- b) What is the weather at the beach?
- c) How can I know that you are telling the truth?
- d) How is waiting for you at home?

32. The correct form of the words in the past is:

begin - play - give - go

- a) Began - played - gived - went
- b) Begined - played - gave - goes

- c) Began – played – gived – goed
- d) Began – played – gave – went

33. “São Paulo is bigger than Rio.”

The underline word is:

- a) A conjunction
- b) A substantive
- c) A noun
- d) Adjective

Read the test to answer the following questions:

London is the capital city of England and the United Kingdom, the largest metropolitan area in the United Kingdom, and the largest urban zone in the European Union by most measures. Located on the River Thames, London has been a major settlement for two millennia, its history going back to its founding by the Romans, who called it *Londinium*. London's ancient core, the City of London, largely retains its square-mile mediaeval boundaries. Since at least the 19th century, the name London has also referred to the metropolis developed around this core. The bulk of this conurbation forms the London region and the Greater London administrative area, governed by the elected Mayor of London and the London Assembly.

London is a leading global city, with strengths in the arts, commerce, education, entertainment, fashion, finance, healthcare, media, professional services, research and development, tourism and transport all contributing to its prominence. It is the world's largest financial center and has the fifth-largest city GDP in the world (and the largest in Europe). London has been described as the cultural capital of the world. It has the most international visitors of any city in the world and London Heathrow is the world's busiest airport by number of international passengers. London's 43 universities form the largest concentration of higher education in Europe. In 2012 London will become the first city to host the modern Summer Olympic Games three times.

34. According to the test, the city:

- a) Is capital of the England and United States;
- b) Has a big population;
- c) Born on the 19th century;
- d) Has the largest GDP of the world.

35. De acordo com o texto:

- a) Londres é considerada a capital mundial da cultura;
- b) O aeroporto de Heathrow é o maior do mundo;
- c) Apesar de possuir força nas áreas de moda, arte, comércio, educação e entretenimento, a cidade não pode ser classificada como global;
- d) A cidade teve seu maior crescimento no século 19.

36. According to the test:

- a) Is the capital of the Europe Union;
- b) The river Thames is the biggest river of the city;
- c) The name of the city was choose on the 19th century;
- d) London is one of the most visited cities in the world.

37. Assinale a alternativa incorreta:

- a) a cidade é governada por um prefeito e uma assembleia;
- b) Londres é um importante centro educacional;
- c) Londres é cercada por castelos medievais;
- d) Londres será a primeira cidade a sediar os Jogos Olímpicos de Verão pela terceira vez.

38. “In 2012 London will become the first city to host the modern Summer Olympic Games three times.”

Passando a frase acima para o passado, obteremos:

- a) In 2012 London was the first city to host the modern Summer Olympic Games three times.

- b) In 2012 London became the first city to host the modern Summer Olympic Games three times.

- c) In 2012 London won't become the first city to host the modern Summer Olympic Games three times.

- d) In 2012 London can become the first city to host the modern Summer Olympic Games three times.

39. “London is a leading global city, with strengths in the arts, commerce, education, entertainment, fashion, finance, healthcare, media, professional services, research and development, tourism and transport all contributing to its prominence.”

Assinale a alternativa em que a frase continua com o mesmo sentido:

- a) London is a city with strengths in the arts, commerce, education, entertainment, fashion, finance, healthcare, media, professional services, research and development, tourism and transport all contributing to its prominence, and also is global.

- b) With strengths in the arts, commerce, education, entertainment, fashion, finance, healthcare, media, professional services, research and development, tourism and transport all contributing to its prominence, London is a leading global city.

- c) London can be classified as a leading global city, with strengths in the arts, commerce, education, entertainment, fashion, finance, healthcare, media, professional services, research and development, tourism and transport all contributing to its prominence.

- d) With strengths in the arts, commerce, education, entertainment, fashion, finance, healthcare, media, professional services, research and development, tourism and transport all contributing to its prominence, London will be a leading global city.

40. “In 2012 London will become the first city to host the modern Summer Olympic Games three times.”

As palavras grifadas são, respectivamente:

- a) Uma preposição e um artigo
- b) Um artigo e uma preposição
- c) Ambas preposições
- d) Ambas artigos